
Contents

Part I Introduction

1 Markov Models in Molecular Evolution <i>Nicolas Galtier, Olivier Gascuel, and Alain Jean-Marie</i>	3
2 Introduction to Applications of the Likelihood Function in Molecular Evolution <i>Jutta Buschbom and Arndt von Haeseler</i>	25
3 Introduction to Markov Chain Monte Carlo Methods in Molecular Evolution <i>Bret Larget</i>	45
4 Population Genetics of Molecular Evolution <i>Carlos D. Bustamante</i>	63

Part II Practical Approaches for Data Analysis

5 Maximum Likelihood Methods for Detecting Adaptive Protein Evolution <i>Joseph P. Bielawski and Ziheng Yang</i>	103
6 HyPhy: Hypothesis Testing Using Phylogenies <i>Sergei L. Kosakovsky Pond and Spencer V. Muse</i>	125
7 Bayesian Analysis of Molecular Evolution Using MrBayes <i>John P. Huelsenbeck and Fredrik Ronquist</i>	183
8 Estimation of Divergence Times from Molecular Sequence Data <i>Jeffrey L. Thorne and Hirohisa Kishino</i>	233

Part III Models of Molecular Evolution

9 Markov Models of Protein Sequence Evolution

Matthew W. Dimmic 259

10 Models of Microsatellite Evolution

Peter Calabrese and Raazesh Sainudiin 289

11 Genome Rearrangement

Rick Durrett..... 307

12 Phylogenetic Hidden Markov Models

Adam Siepel and David Haussler..... 325

Part IV Inferences on Molecular Evolution

13 The Evolutionary Causes and Consequences of Base Composition Variation

Gilean A. T. McVean..... 355

14 Statistical Alignment: Recent Progress, New Applications, and Challenges

Gerton Lunter, Alexei J. Drummond, István Miklós, and Jotun Hein ... 375

15 Estimating Substitution Matrices

Von Bing Yap and Terry Speed 407

16 Posterior Mapping and Posterior Predictive Distributions

Jonathan P. Bollback..... 439

17 Assessing the Uncertainty in Phylogenetic Inference

Hidetoshi Shimodaira and Masami Hasegawa 463

Index 495