

CONTENTS

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
Abdominal Trauma: Investigations	1
Accessing the Thorax	4
Acid-Base	7
Acute Renal Failure (see also table in 'Low urine output')	10
Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)	15
Agitation and Sedation	20
Airway Management	23
Analgesia	26
Aortic Dissection	31
Atelectasis	35
Blood Pressure Monitoring	38
Blood Products	42
Blood Transfusion	46
Brainstem Death and Organ Donation	51
Bronchiectasis	55
Burns	57
Calcium Balance	62
Cardiac Assessment	66
Cardiogenic Shock	68
Central Line Insertion	73
Chronic Renal Failure	78
Coagulation Defects	83
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC)	86
ECG I – Basic Concepts	88
ECG II – Rate and Rhythm Disturbances	92
Endotracheal Intubation	97
Enteral Nutrition	101
Extubation and Weaning	104



SURGICAL CRITICAL CARE VIVAS

Fat Embolism Syndrome	106
Flail Chest	111
Fluid Therapy	114
Haemorrhagic Shock	119
Head Injury I – Physiology	124
Head Injury II – Pathophysiology	127
Head Injury III – Principles of Management	130
Inotropes and Circulatory Support	134
ITU Admission Criteria	139
Jugular Venous Pulse (JVP)	141
Lactic Acidosis	144
Low Urine Output State	146
Magnesium Balance	151
Mechanical Ventilatory Support	153
Metabolic Acidosis (see also ‘Acid-base’ and and ‘Lactic acidosis’)	156
Metabolic Alkalosis	159
Nutrition: Basic Concepts (see also parenteral nutrition & TPN)	161
Oxygen: Basic Physiology	165
Oxygen Therapy	169
Parenteral Nutrition (TPN)	171
Pneumonia	173
Pneumothorax	177
Potassium Balance	180
Pulmonary Artery Catheter (see also ‘Central line insertion’)	183
Pulmonary Thromboembolism	187
Pulse Oximetry	192

Renal Replacement Therapy	194
Respiratory Assessment	198
Respiratory Failure (see also 'Oxygen therapy')	201
Rhabdomyolysis	204
Septic Shock and Multi-Organ Failure	208
Sodium and Water Balance	213
Spinal Injury	216
Systemic Response to Trauma	221
Tracheostomy	225
Transfer of the Critically Ill	229
Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Drain)	231