
CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
I BASIC THERMODYNAMICS	1
1 Energy and the First Law of Thermodynamics / 3	
1.1. Fundamental Concepts / 3	
1.2. The First Law of Thermodynamics / 9	
1.3. The Enthalpy / 12	
2 The Entropy Concept / 17	
2.1. The Entropy Defined / 17	
2.2. The Second Law of Thermodynamics / 24	
2.3. Applications of the Entropy Concept / 26	
3 The Free Energy / 30	
3.1. Properties of the Free Energy / 30	
3.2. The Chemical Potential / 34	
4 Equilibrium / 42	
4.1. Conditions for Equilibrium / 42	
4.2. Physical Processes / 44	
4.3. Chemical Equilibrium / 49	
II THERMODYNAMICS OF PHYSICAL PROCESSES	59
5 Introduction to Physical Processes / 61	
5.1. Scope / 61	
5.2. Concentration Scales / 62	
5.3. Standard States / 63	

6	Phase Transformations / 67
6.1.	Pure Substances / 67
6.2.	Multicomponent Systems / 72
7	Solutions of Nonelectrolytes / 77
7.1.	Ideal Solutions / 77
7.2.	Nonideal Solutions / 80
7.3.	Partitioning between Liquid Phases / 83
8	Solutions of Electrolytes / 96
8.1.	Coulombic Interaction and Ionic Dissociation / 96
8.2.	Mean Ionic Activity and Activity Coefficient / 99
8.3.	The Debye–Hückel Theory / 101
9	Colligative Properties / 106
9.1.	Boiling Point Elevation / 106
9.2.	Freezing Point Depression / 108
9.3.	Osmotic Pressure / 109
9.4.	Isotonicity Calculations / 111
10	Solubility / 116
10.1.	Solubility as an Equilibrium Constant / 116
10.2.	The Ideal Solubility / 117
10.3.	Temperature Dependence of the Solubility / 120
10.4.	Solubility of Slightly Soluble Salts / 123
10.5.	Solubilities of Nonelectrolytes: Further Issues / 126
11	Surfaces and Interfaces / 135
11.1.	Thermodynamic Properties / 136
11.2.	Adsorption / 143
III	THERMODYNAMICS OF CHEMICAL PROCESSES 155
12	Acid–Base Equilibria / 157
12.1.	Acid–Base Theory / 157
12.2.	pH Dependence of Acid–Base Equilibria / 163
12.3.	Calculation of Solution pH / 172

12.4.	Acid–Base Titrations / 177
12.5.	Aqueous Solubility of Weak Acids and Bases / 185
12.6.	Nonaqueous Acid–Base Behavior / 189
12.7.	Acid–Base Structure and Strength / 193
13	Electrical Work / 206
13.1.	Introduction / 206
13.2.	Oxidation–Reduction Reactions / 207
13.3.	Electrochemical Cells / 209
13.4.	pH Measurement / 221
13.5.	Ion-Selective Membrane Electrodes / 228
14	Noncovalent Binding Equilibria / 237
14.1.	Introduction / 237
14.2.	The Noncovalent Interactions / 238
14.3.	Binding Models / 243
14.4.	Measurement of Binding Constants / 248
APPENDIXES 259	
A	Physical Constants / 261
B	Review of Mathematics / 262
B.1.	Introduction / 262
B.2.	Logarithms and Exponents / 263
B.3.	Algebraic and Graphical Analysis / 266
B.4.	Dealing with Change / 281
B.5.	Statistical Treatment of Data / 295
B.6.	Dimensions and Units / 309
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS 324	
BIBLIOGRAPHY 333	
INDEX 337	